Massive Hemoptysis in COPD Exacerbation

Appendix A: Laboratory Results

ABG		
pH: 7.28		
pCO ₂ : 75 mmHg		
pO ₂ : 88 mmHg		
HCO ₃ : 16 mmol/L		
Lactate: 3.0 mmol/L		
·		

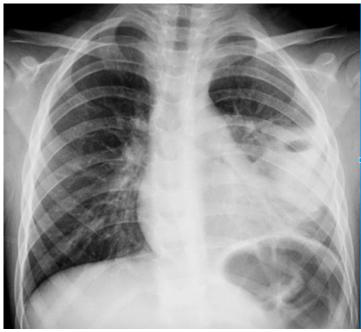


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Appendix B: ECGs, X-rays, Ultrasounds and Pictures



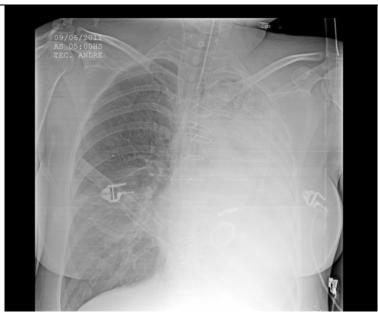
Initial CXR: Increased bronchovascular markings, hyperinflation, flattened diaphragms, and small heart From Radiopaedia: (https://radiopaedia.org/articles/chronic-obstructive-pulmonary-disease-1)



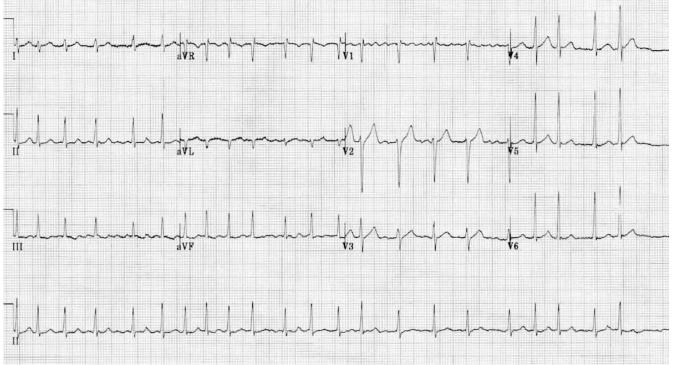
Massive Hemoptysis CXR: Left sided consolidation with increased bronchovascular markings From FoamCAST: (https://foamcast.org/tag/hemoptysis)



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Post-Intubation CXR: Complete left hemithorax with endotracheal tube From EMDaily: (http://emdaily.cooperhealth.org/content/board-review-critical-care-0)



Initial ECG: Atrial Fibrillation with rate ~135 bpm

From Life in the Fast Lane: (https://litfl.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/ECG-Atrial-Fibrillation-4.jpg)

